No. of Printed Pages: 2

37102

I Semester B.Com./B.B.M./B.B.A. Degree Examination, April/May - 2021 KANNADA BASIC

I: (ಹೊಸಗನ್ನಡ ಕಥನ ಕವನಗಳ ಸಂಗ್ರಹ, ಆಯ್ದ ವೈಚಾರಿಕ ಪ್ರಬಂಧಗಳು)

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 70

ಸೂಚನೆ: ಭಾಷೆಯ ಶುದ್ದಿಗೆ ಗಮನ ಕೊಡಲಾಗುವುದು.

1. (a) ಬೇಂದ್ರೆಯವರ ಕಥನ ಕವನಗಳ ಭಾವ ಸೌಂದರ್ಯವನ್ನು ಕುರಿತು ವಿವರಿಸಿ.

10

ಅಥವಾ

- (b) ಮ.ತಿ. ನರಸಿಂಹಾಚಾರ್ ಕಥನ ಕವನಗಳ ಕೇಂದ್ರ ಆಶಯವನ್ನು ವಿಶ್ಲೇಷಿಸಿ.
- 2. (a) ಕೆ.ಎಸ್. ನರಸಿಂಹಸ್ವಾಮಿಯವರ ದುಃಖದ ಹಡಗು, ಪಣಿಯಮ್ಮನ ಮದುವೆ ಕಥನ ಕವನಗಳ ಭಾವ 10 ಸೌಂದರ್ಯವನ್ನು ವಿಮರ್ಶಿಸಿರಿ.

ಅಥವಾ

- (b) ನಾಗಿಯ ದುರಂತ ಬದುಕಿನ ಚಿತ್ರಣವನ್ನು ವಿವರಿಸಿ.
- 3. (a) ಕನ್ನಡ ಈ ಶತಮಾನದ ಹೊಸ ಸವಾಲುಗಳು ಪ್ರಬಂಧದಲ್ಲಿ ಜಾಗತೀಕರಣದ ಪ್ರಭಾವದಿಂದ ಕನ್ನಡ 10 ಭಾಷೆಯ ಮೇಲಾಗುತ್ತಿರುವ ಪರಿಣಾಮಗಳನ್ನು ಸಂಗ್ರಹಿಸಿ ಬರೆಯಿರಿ.

ಅಥವಾ

- (b) ಡಾ. ಬಿ.ಆರ್. ಅಂಬೇಡ್ಕರ್ ಹಾಗೂ ಮಾರ್ಕ್ಸ್ ಅವರ ಚಿಂತನೆಗಳನ್ನು ವಿಮರ್ಶಿಸಿರಿ.
- 4. (a) ಪನ್ನೀರಿನ ಕೊಳ ಮತ್ತು ನಾಯಿ ಪ್ರಬಂಧದಲ್ಲಿ ಕೋಮು ಸೌಹಾರ್ದತೆಯ ಮಹತ್ವ ಹೇಗೆ ವ್ಯಕ್ತವಾಗಿದೆ ? 10 ವಿಶ್ಲೇಷಿಸಿರಿ.

ಅಥವಾ

(b) ಪರಿಸರ ಸಂರಕ್ಷಣೆಗೆ ಇರುವ ತೊಡಕುಗಳನ್ನು ವಿವರಿಸಿರಿ.

(a) ರೊಟ್ಟಿ ಮತ್ತು ಕೋವಿ ಕವನದ ವೈಶಿಷ್ಟ್ಯತೆಯನ್ನು ಕುರಿತು ಬರೆಯಿರಿ.

5

ಅಥವಾ

- (b) ನಿರ್ಗತಿಕರ ಬದುಕಿನ ಸಂಕಟಗಳನ್ನು 'ಕೊಳಗೇರಿಯ ಹಾಡು' ಕವನದಲ್ಲಿ ಹೇಗೆ ವ್ಯಕ್ತವಾಗಿದೆ ? ಚರ್ಚೆಸಿರಿ.
- 6. (a) ಮಾರುಕಟ್ಟೆಯ ಸರಕಾಗಿ ಮಹಿಳೆಯನ್ನು ಕಾಣುತ್ತಿರುವ ಬಗೆಯನ್ನು ವಿಮರ್ಶಿಸಿರಿ.

5

ಅಥವಾ

- (b) ಸಬಾಲ್ಫರ್ನ್ ಎಂಬ ರೈತ ಪ್ರಬಂಧದಲ್ಲಿ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಗೊಂಡ ಮಹತ್ವದ ಅಂಶಗಳನ್ನು ಚರ್ಚಿಸಿರಿ.
- 7. ಈ ಕೆಳಗಿನ ವಿಷಯಗಳಲ್ಲಿ **ಯಾವುದಾದರೂ ನಾಲ್ಕಕ್ಕೆ** ಮಾತ್ರ ಟಿಪ್ಪಣಿ ಬರೆಯಿರಿ.

4x5 = 20

- (a) ಇಬ್ಬರು ರೈತರು
- (b) ನೀಲಾಂಬಿಕೆ
- (c) ಶಕುಂತಲೆ
- (d) ಅಮ್ಮನ ಗುಡ್ಡ
- (e) ಯಜಮಾನ್ಯ ಭಾಷೆಯಾಗಿ ಕನ್ನಡ
- (f) ಜಾಹಿರಾತು ಮತ್ತು ಮಹಿಳೆ
- (g) ಡಾ. ಮಲ್ಲಿಕಾ ಘಂಟಿ
- (h) ಡಾ. ನಾಗೇಶ ಹೆಗಡೆ

- 0 O o -

I Semester B.Com./B.B.M./B.B.A. Degree Examination, April/May - 2021

BASIC ENGLISH - I

(CBCS-2017-18)

15213

Maximum Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

SECTION - I

(SHORT STORIES)

Annotate any two of the following.

2x3=6

- (a) What have you got in your bag? And he would reply, in the nasal accents of the mountaineer! An elephant!
- (b) "May I not see the little one sir, for a moment?" It was his belief that Mini was still the same.
- (c) "My dear girl" said Hartley, "ardently" have I not told you that you shall have everything that your heart can desire that is in my power to give you?
- 2. Answer any one of the following.

 $1 \times 10 = 10$

- (a) Bring out the picturesque description of human emotions narrated in Rabindranath Tagore's short-story "Cabuliwallah".
- (b) Explain how suspense, humour and twist are depicted in O' Henry's Story "Girl".

SECTION - II (ESSAYS)

3. Annotate any two of the following.

2x3=6

(a) Some books are to be tasted, Others to be swallowed and some few to be chewed and digested.

- (b) Though I was ignorant of a life in research, through school I knew I would do something technical or Mathematical.
- (c) Histories make men wise; poets witty; The Mathematics subtile; natural philosophy deep; moral grave; logic and rhetoric able to contend.
- 4. Answer any one of the following.

 $1 \times 10 = 10$

- (a) Explain how Rama Govindarajan's essay "Dream your own Dream" is an inspirational success story.
- (b) What is the main idea of "Of Studies" by Francis Bacon?

SECTION - III (POETRY)

5. Annotate any two of the following.

2x4 = 8

- (a) Who gives me nothing but himself, Who calls me in his private hours by no name.
- (b) Thousands at his bidding speed and post O're Land and Ocean without rest:

They also serve who only stand and waite

- (c) Nothing remained But self-confession. "Madam", I warned "I hate a wasted journey - I am - African.
- 6. Answer any one of the following.

 $1 \times 10 = 10$

- (a) Bring out the Plight of the women in a male dominated society in Shiv. K. Kumar's poem "Indian Women".
- (b) Describe the conflict against individual self-identity in Kamal Das's poem "Spoiling the name".



BECTION - IV (GRAMMAR)

7.	rill i	in the blanks with appropriate articles,	B×1≅B
	(a)	I need kilogram of salt.	
	(b)	My mother is honest woman.	
	(e)	In there hotel near here ?	
	(d)	Do you have pencil that Antkitan gave you?	
	(e)	Mysore is holy city.	
8.	Fill i	in the blanks with appropriate prepositions.	8x1#8
	(a)	He prefera tea coffee,	
	(b)	His beloved prevented him going there.	
	(c)	He complainedhis classmate,	
	(년)	The train passed the tunnel.	
	(e)	She jumped the river,	
9,	Cha	nge the sentences according to the Instruction given in the bracket,	5×2=10
	(a)	Dushanth has learnt photography.	
		[Change into simple present tense]	
	(b)	He has taught Kannada to many students.	
		[Change into present continuous tense]	
	(c)	They built the house.	
		[Change into present perfect tense]	
	(d)	She works in a bank.	
		[Change into negative sentence]	
	(e)	Leela complained against you.	
		[Change into present perfect continuous tense]	

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No. of Printed Pages: 2

I Semester B.Com/B.B.M. Degree Examination, April/May - 2021 HINDI (BASIC)

I: Study of Indian Language

(CBCS)

10213

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 70

सूचना : लिखावट शुद्ध और देवनागरी लिपि में हों।

पठित् पुस्तकें : (1) गद्य प्रसून

(2) चित्रलेखा

किन्हीं दो की संदर्भ सहित व्याख्या कीजिए।

2x7 = 14

- (a) मनुष्य एक विचित्र प्राणी है। किसी को दुनियाभर की दौलत मिल जाए तो भी वह संतुष्ट नहीं होता, दूसरे
 को तन ढाँकने के लिए कपड़ा तक नहीं चाहिए।
- (b) मैं प्रार्थना करता हूँ कि आप किताबें सरकार को मत बेचिए। आप मत बिकिए। आप हमारी शान है।
- (c) देखो, दुनिया में चूल्हा, योजना, कचहरी, ऊँट और दूध ही सब कुछ नहीं है। सूरज भी है।
- किन्हीं दो प्रश्नों के उत्तर लिखिए।

2x10=20

- (a) हुयन-त्सांग, के जीवन संघर्ष पर विस्तार से एक लेख लिखिए।
- (b) निदया गहरी नाव पुरानी, यात्रा वृत्तांत का विश्लेषण कीजिए।
- (c) निराला का त्याग मई जीवन के बारे में उदाहरण सहित लिखिए।
- किन्हीं दो प्रश्नों के उत्तर लिखिए।

2x10=20

- (a) चित्रलेखा उपन्यास की कथावस्तु पर प्रकाश डालिए।
- (b) चित्रलेखा एक श्रेष्ठ ऐतिहासिक उपन्यास है, समझाइए।
- (c) बीजगुप्त पात्र की आलोचना कीजिए।

किन्हीं दो विषयों पर टिप्पणी लिखिए।

2x5=10

- (a) कुमार गिरी
- (b) विशाल देव
- (c) स्वेतांक

किसी एक विषय पर निबंध लिखिए।

1x6=6

- (a) कोरोना महामारी
- (b) पर्यावरण समस्या
- (c) हमारे राष्ट्रीय त्योहार

- o O o -

Maximum Marks: 80

No. of Printed Pages: 6



Time: 3 Hours

I Semester B.Com. Degree Examination, April/May - 2021 COMMERCE

1.3 : Financial Accounting - I (New)

Attempt all Sections according to Internal choice. Instructions: (1) Give working Notes wherever necessary. (ii) SECTION - A 10×2=20 Answer any ten of the following questions. What do you mean by Accounting? 1. Name any four Accounting Concepts. What is Journal? 3. What is ledger? 4. What is Trail Balance? 5. What is Balance Sheet? 6. What is statement of affairs? Give the meaning of consignment. 8. What is Branch Account? 9. What is Inland Branch? What is Proforma Invoice? What is Goods in Transit? P.T.O.

SECTION - B

3×5=15

Answer any three of the following questions.

- Give the differences between Proforma Invoice and Account Sales.
- 14. Explain briefly the various Accounting Conventions.
- 15. Prepare Trail Balance from the following Items.

Amount due to Ramesh	₹ 2,000
Furniture	₹ 2,000
Sales	₹ 20,000
Returns outwards	₹ 2,000
Purchases	₹ 30,000
Office Expenses	₹ 4,000
Capital	₹ 12,000
Overdraft	₹ 3,000
Due from Sathish	₹ 4,000

16. From the following particulars Prepare Total Creditors Account.

₹ 1,000

Credit purchases	₹ 4,80,000
Cash purchases	₹ 1,00,000
Payment to creditors	₹ 4,20,000
Discount allowed by them	₹ 10,000
Bills payable accepted	₹ 50,000
Creditors at the beginning	₹ 1,70,000

Outstanding Expenses



17.	From the following	Information	Prepare the	Branch	Debtors	Account.
-----	--------------------	-------------	-------------	--------	---------	----------

Debtors on 1.1.2020	12,500	
Debtors on 31.12.2020	17,850	and Bli
Allowances to Customers	375	miali
Cash Received from Debtors	25,500	
Returns from Debtors	310	(10% (3)
Discount allowed to Customers	1,200	10.000
Bad debts	450	
		700 a
	SECTIO	ON - C

SECTION

Answer any three of the following questions.

3100 L. I re- 1 - 3x15=45

18. Journalise the following and post them to respective Ledger Accounts.

	UHIVO. A			
1.1.2019	Kiran started his business with cash of	₹ 1,60,000	71	
4.1.2019	Opened a Bank Account	80,000	spayable	mer
10.1.2019	Bought from Vinayaka	40,000	bassi ni de	000
15.1.2019	Sold good to Ravi	12,000	oth town il	Han
16.1.2019	Allowed Discount to Ravi	200		
17.1.2019	Paid Discount	160		
19.1.2019	Received commission	1,600	emontest	Adj
	Paid cash for stationary	6,000	Schmid	
21.1.2019		2,400	Inserans	$(<\bar{t})$
23.1.2019	Paid Office Rent by cheque	300,000	ine medi	(0)
25.1.2019	Withdrawal cash from office for personal use			$\{\hat{I}I\}$
31.1.2019	Paid cash for salaries	bas basi st	Очриван	



From the following Trail Balance of Sri Kiran prepare Trading, P & L A/c and Balance sheet for the year ended 31.12.2018.

Trail Balance

Particulars	Debit	Credit		
Capital	-	40,000		
Drawings	10,000	ung at		
Machinary	40,000	(17.0		
Furniture	10,000	_		
Debtors	32,000	1,200		
Creditors	-	70,000		
Insurance	6,000	-		
Salaries	10,000	SECTIO		
Land and Building	30,000	-		
Stock on 1.1.2018	14,000	.egtolistor		
Purchase	60,000	-		
Sales a struccounts.	gbs f c ult oq	1,00,000		
Discount Received	-	2,000		
Rent 000,0a,1-9	4,000	rbine geometr		
Bills payable	-	10,000		
Cash in hand	10,000	- sdo		
Bank overdraft	-,	4,000		
Total	2,26,000	2,26,000		

Adjustments:

(a)	Closing stock	₹ 16,000	21 1:2019
(b)	Insurance prepaid	Pard Cook Control by cheur	
(c)		2,000	
(d)	Reserve for doubtful debts at 5% on Debt	ors	

(e) Depreciate Land and Building at 10%



20. Bangalore Company of Bidar consigned 100 Fans to National company of Naragunda the cost of each Fan was ₹ 500. The consignors paid Insurance ₹ 500 freight ₹ 800, Account Sales were received from National Company showing Gross Sale proceeds of 80 units at ₹ 600 each. The Expenses paid and deducted by them were

Carriage - ₹ 20

Establishment Expenses - ₹ 130

Commission at 5% - ₹ 2,400

Show the Necessary ledger Accounts.

21. Ganesh keeps his Books under single entry system. He gives you the Following Information.

Assets & Liabilities	1.1.2019	31.12.2019
Cash	20,000	14,400
Bills Receivable	49,600	38,400
Debtors	1,28,000	1,18,400
Stock	1,44,000	1,38,400
Bills Payable	40,000	44,800
Creditors	80,000	74,400

Cash Transactions for the year ending 31.12.2019.

Opening Balance	20,000	Payment to Creditors	1,60,000
Received from Debtors	2,80,000	Payment against B/P	1,20,000
Received against Bills Receivable	1,24,800	Office Expenses	48,000
Sundry Income	2,400	Domestic Expenses	32,000
		Furniture	52,800
_		Closing Balance	14,400
	4,27,200		4,27,200

Prepare Trading, P & L A/c and Balance sheet as on that date.

From the Following Information Prepare the Branch A/c, Branch Debtor's A/c, Petty Cash A/c for the recommendation of the Branch A/c, Branch Debtor's A/c, Petty 22. Cash A/c for the year ending 31.12.2019 in the Books of Head Office.

Stock on 1.1.2019 (At I.P.) but artests long tring marrough lond	24,000
sidely	36,000
Stock on 31.12.2019 (At I.P.)	10,000 morphistales
Debtors on 1.1.2019	
Debtors on 31.12.2019	
Cash Sales remitted to Head Office	43,000 80,000
Cash Concuca from Depitors and remitted to Ficac Circus	
Goods sent to Branch (At I.P.) Expenses paid by Head Office for	1,20,000
Expenses paid by Head Office for	

Salary		18,000	
Rent	31,12,2019	4,600	22,600
Goods Returned to Head Office (At I.P.)			4,800
Petty cash on 1.1.2019		400.01	600
Petty cash on 31.12.2019	001 51 1		200

The goods are Invoiced by the Head Office to the Branch at 20% above cost.

008-0 O o	40,000	Bills Payable
74,400	80,000	Creditors



37121

I Semester B.Com. Degree Examination, April/May - 2021 COMMERCE

1.3: Financial Accounting - I (CBCS New)

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 70

Instructions:

- (i) Attempt all sections according to Internal choice.
- (ii) Give working note wherever necessary.

SECTION - A

Answer any five of the following questions.

5x2=10

- 1. What is Accounting?
- Name any three Accounting Concepts.
- 3. What is Consignment?
- 4. What is Account Sales?
- 5. Why Bills Receivable and Bills Payable Accounts are prepared?
- 6. What are the types of Branches?
- 7. Give two objectives of ledger.

SECTION - B

Answer any three of the following questions.

3x5=15

- 8. What are the Different Types of Branches that a Head Office open? Explain Briefly.
- 9. Give the differences between Journal and Ledger.

10. Prepare Trading Account from the following.

Opening Stock	1,00,000
Purchases	11,00,000
Purchase Returns	1,00,000
Sales	12,50,000
Sales Returns	50,000
Goods used for personal purpose	50,000
Goods Destroyed by fire	1,00,000
Wages	1,00,000
Goods used for Constructing a plant	75,000
Carriage Inwards	50,000
Freight	25,000
Closing Stock	2,50,000

11. Adarsha sent goods of ₹ 40,000 on consignment to Sampath of Gulbarga. Adarsha spent ₹ 2,000 for freight and Insurance. Sampath sold goods for ₹ 60,000 and spent ₹ 1,500 as cartage. Closing stock is ₹ 15,000 and Commission on sales 5%. Prepare Consignment A/c and Consignee A/c.

12. From the following Particulars prepare Total Debtors A/c and Total Creditors A/c.

1 1	
Debtors as on 1.1.2019	51,200
Debtors as on 31.12.2019	39,200
Creditors as on 1.1.2019	30,400
Creditors as on 31.12.2019	36,120
Cash Received from Debtors	25,600
Cash paid to Creditors	7,000
Discount allowed	1,400
Discount Received	1,000
Bills Received from Debtors	10,000
Acceptance Given to Creditors	23,480
Bad debts	1,200
Bills Dishonoured by Debtors	1,600
Credit purchases	?
Credit Sales	?



SECTION - C

	Ans	wer any three of the following.	3x15=	45
13.	Jour	nalise the following transactions and post them to the ledger.		
			₹ .	
	(a)	Prathibha commenced business with Capital	2,00,000	
	(b)	Purchased goods for cash	1,00,000	
	(c)	Sold goods to Ananth	20,000	
	(d)	Paid cash to Mohan	10,000	
	(e)	Received commission from Infosys		
	(f)	Cash Received from Ashok	25,000	
	(g)	Rent Paid		
	(h)	Cash Paid into Bank	10,000	
	(i)	Salary Paid ₹	5,000	
	(j)	Cash drawn for personal use	10,000	

From the following Trail Balance, prepare Trading and Profit and Loss Account and Balance Sheet as on 31.3.2018.

Particulars		Debit	Credit
Capital 1.4.2017		-	21,000
Drawings		4,000	
Stock 1.4.2017		2,400	
Purchases		16,000	11.00-01.0
Machinery		4,600	-
Sundry Creditors		-	10,000
Bank Over Draft		17 00 <u>1</u> 1 1 1 1	9,000
Sales		1 1/2 1/2	20,400
Goods Returned		600	1,400
Buildings		15,000	II. Empry
Cash in hand		1,000	40 (-0.7)
Investments		6,000	V 10 1 1/
Debtors		8,200	min nu
Bills Receivable		2,000	. - 45 g
Bills Payable		50.51 <u>-</u>	2,400
Rent and Rates		3,000	and or
Office Expenses		4,400	-
Commission (Cr)		-	3,000
	Total	67,200	67,200

Additional Information:

- (i) Bad debts to be written off ₹ 200 and Create provision for doubtful debts on debtors at 20%.
- (ii) Depreciation on Building at 20% Machinery at 10%.
- (iii) Interest on Investments accrued but Not Received ₹ 1,000.
- (iv) Rent paid in Advance ₹ 400.
- (v) Outstanding expenses of office ₹ 400.
- (vi) Value of closing stock ₹ 6,000.
- Arun consigned 200 cycles to Bharath of Bidar at an Invoice price of ₹ 1,500 per cycle which is 50% above cost.

He Incurred the following expenses. Packing and forwarding ₹ 2,000, Insurance ₹ 1,200, Loading and freight ₹ 2,800.

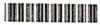
20 cycles were totally destroyed in Transit for which the consignor received ₹ 8,000 from the Insurance company.

Bharath took delivery of 180 cycles and paid $\stackrel{?}{\stackrel{?}{\sim}}$ 1,800 for unloading, Carriage inwards etc. He sold 160 cycles at $\stackrel{?}{\stackrel{?}{\sim}}$ 1,600 each incurring selling expenses of $\stackrel{?}{\stackrel{?}{\sim}}$ 4,800. He was to get commission at 8% and 2% Del credere commission on sales. Show the necessary ledger Accounts in the books of Arun only.

16. Sri Maruthi keeps his books under single entry system. Prepare his Trading and Profit and Loss Account for the year ending 31.12.2019 and the Balance sheet as on that date.

Statement of affairs as on 31.12.2018

Liabilities	Amount	Assets	Amount
Capital	70,000	Machinery	12,000
S. Creditors	10,000	Furniture	4,000
	-	Stock	40,000
		S. Debtors	22,000
		Cash in hand	2,000
			241
	80,000	250 m	80,000



Cash Receipts during the year

*
14,000
84,000
year T
58,000
7,000
5,000
2,000
8,000
16,000

	₹
Credit sales during the year	88,000
Credit purchases during the year	57,000
Discount allowed	1,400
Discount earned	1,000
Bad debts written off	600
Stock of goods as on 31.12.2019	30,000
Depreciate Machinery and Furniture	

17. A Head office in Bangalore Invoices to it's branch at Hubli at cost +25%. Cash received from customer is daily remitted to Head office and expenses are paid by Head office. From the following particulars prepare Branch Account, Goods Sent to Branch Account and Branch Debtors A/c.

Stock on 1.1.2019 (At I.P.)	50,400
Debtors on 1.1.2019	48,000
Goods Invoiced from Head office At (LP.)	1.68.000

Remittances to Head Office

Cash Sales	44,000	
Cash from Debtors	1,20,000	1,64,000
Goods Returned to Head Office (At I.P.)		9.600

Cheques Received from Head Office

For Salaries	44,000	
Rent	12,000	
Sundry Expenses	2,000	58,000
Stock on 31.12.2019 (at I.P.)		60,000
Debtors on 31,12,2019		90,000
Discount allowed to Debtors		2,000



I Semester B.Com. Degree Examination, April/May - 2021 PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICE OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT

(CBCS - New)

13567

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 70

SECTION - A / ವಿಭಾಗ – ಎ

Answer any five of the following questions. ಈ ಕೆಳಗಿನ ಯಾವುದಾದರೂ ಐದು ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಗಳಿಗೆ ಉತ್ತರಿಸಿರಿ.

5x2=10

- Define Management.
 ವ್ಯವಸ್ಥಾಪನೆಯನ್ನು ವ್ಯಾಖ್ಯಾನಿಸಿರಿ.
- 2. Mention two levels of Management. ವ್ಯವಸ್ಥಾಪನೆಯ ಎರಡು ಮಟ್ಟಗಳನ್ನು ಬರೆಯಿರಿ.
- 3. What is Planning ? ಯೋಜಿಸುವಿಕೆ ಎಂದರೇನು ?
- Define Organisation.
 ಸಂಘಟನೆಯ ವ್ಯಾಖ್ಯಾನ ಬರೆಯಿರಿ.
- 5. What is Promotion ? ಬಡ್ತಿ ಎಂದರೇನು ?
- Name any two contributories of scientific management.
 ವೈಜ್ಞಾನಿಕ ವ್ಯವಸ್ಥಾಪನೆ ಅವಧಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಕೊಡುಗೆ ನೀಡಿದ ಇಬ್ಬರನ್ನು ಹೆಸರಿಸಿರಿ.
- Mention two types of training.
 ತರಬೇತಿಯ ಎರಡು ಪ್ರಕಾರಗಳನ್ನು ತಿಳಿಸಿ.

SECTION - B / ವಿಭಾಗ - ಬಿ

3x5 = 15

Answer any three of the following questions. ಈ ಕೆಳಗಿನ ಯಾವುದಾದರೂ ಮೂರು ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಗಳಿಗೆ ಉತ್ತರಿಸಿರಿ.

- Explain the qualities of a Manager. ವ್ಯವಸ್ಥಾಪಕರ ಗುಣಗಳನ್ನು ವಿವರಿಸಿರಿ.
- 9. Write the differences between Management and Administration. ಆಡಳಿತ ಮತ್ತು ವ್ಯವಸ್ಥಾಪನೆಯ ನಡುವಿನ ವ್ಯತ್ಯಾಸಗಳನ್ನು ಬರೆಯಿರಿ.
- 10. Briefly explain Henry Fayol's principles of Management. ಹೆನ್ರಿ ಫಾಯೋಲ್ರವರ ವ್ಯವಸ್ಥಾಪನೆಯ ತತ್ವಸಿದ್ಧಾಂತಗಳನ್ನು ಸಂಕ್ಷಿಪ್ತವಾಗಿ ವಿವರಿಸಿರಿ.
- 11. Explain different stages of selection process. ಆಯ್ಕೆ ಪ್ರಕ್ತಿಯೆಯ ವಿವಿಧ ಹಂತಗಳನ್ನು ವಿವರಿಸಿರಿ.
- Write the functions of staffing.
 ಸಿಬ್ಬಂದಿಯ ಕಾಯಕಗಳನ್ನು ಬರೆಯಿರಿ.

SECTION - C/ವಿಭಾಗ - ಸಿ

3×15=45

Answer any three of the following questions. ಈ ಕೆಳಗಿನ ಯಾವುದಾದರೂ ಮೂರು ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಗಳಿಗೆ ಉತ್ತರಿಸಿ.

- 13. What is Management ? Explain different functions of Management. ವ್ಯವಸ್ಥಾಪನೆ ಎಂದರೇನು ? ವ್ಯವಸ್ಥಾಪನೆಯ ವಿವಿಧ ಕಾಯಕಗಳನ್ನು ವಿವರಿಸಿರಿ.
- 14. Explain the contribution of F.W. Taylor for management thought. ವ್ಯವಸ್ಥಾಪನೆಯ ವಿಚಾರಣೆಗೆ F.W. ಟೇಲರ್ ಅವರು ನೀಡಿರುವ ಕೊಡುಗೆಗಳನ್ನು ವಿವರಿಸಿರಿ.
- 15. Define planning. Explain the principles of planning. ಯೋಜಿಸುವಿಕೆ ವ್ಯಾಖ್ಯಾನಿಸಿ. ಯೋಜಿಸುವಿಕೆಯ ತತ್ವಗಳನ್ನು ವಿವರಿಸಿರಿ.
- 16. What is line organisation? Explain advantages and disadvantages of line organisation. ಶ್ರೇಣಿ ಸಂಘಟನೆ ಎಂದರೇನು? ಶ್ರೇಣಿ ಸಂಘಟನೆಯ ಅನುಕೂಲತೆಗಳನ್ನು ಮತ್ತು ಅನಾನುಕೂಲತೆಗಳನ್ನು ವಿವರಿಸಿರಿ.
- 17. Define training. Explain objectives of training. ತರಬೇತಿಯನ್ನು ವ್ಯಾಖ್ಯಾನಿಸಿ. ತರಬೇತಿಯ ಉದ್ದೇಶಗಳನ್ನು ವಿವರಿಸಿರಿ.

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I Semester B.Com. Degree Examination, April/May - 2021

ECONOMICS Business Economics

13887

(CBCS - New)

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 70

Instruction : All sections are Compulsory. ಸೂಚನೆ : ಎಲ್ಲಾ ವಿಭಾಗಗಳು ಕಡ್ಡಾಯವಾಗಿವೆ.

SECTION - A / ವಿಭಾಗ - ಎ

Answer any five of the following questions. ಕೆಳಗಿನ ಯಾವುದಾದರೂ ಐದು ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಗಳಿಗೆ ಉತ್ತರಿಸಿರಿ.

5x2=10

- What is Business Economics ?
 ವ್ಯವಹಾರಿಕ ಅರ್ಥಶಾಸ್ತ್ರ ಎಂದರೇನು ?
- 2. What is Marginal Utility ? ಸೀಮಾಂತ ತುಷ್ಟಿಗುಣ ಎಂದರೇನು ?
- 3. What is Consumer Surplus ? ಅನುಭೋಗಿಯ ಅಧಿಕ ತೃಪ್ತಿ ಎಂದರೇನು ?
- 4. What is Demand Forecasting ? ಬೇಡಿಕೆಯ ಮುನ್ಸೂಚನೆ ಎಂದರೇನು ?
- 5. What is Production Function ? ಉತ್ಪಾದನಾ ಕಾರ್ಯ ಬಿಂಬಕ ಎಂದರೇನು ?

- Define Monopoly.
 ಏಕಸ್ವಾಮ್ಯವನ್ನು ವ್ಯಾಖ್ಯಾನಿಸಿ.
- 7. What is Iso-Quant Curve ? ಸಮ ಉತ್ಪನ್ನ ರೇಖೆ ಎಂದರೇನು ?

SECTION - B/ ವಿಭಾಗ - ಬ

Answer any three of the following questions. ಕೆಳಗಿನ ಯಾವುದಾದರೂ ಮೂರು ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಗಳಿಗೆ ಉತ್ತರಿಸಿ. 3x5 = 15

- 8. Explain responsibilities of Business Economist. ವ್ಯವಹಾರಿಕ ಅರ್ಥಶಾಸ್ತ್ರಜ್ಞನ ಜವಾಬ್ದಾರಿಗಳನ್ನು ವಿವರಿಸಿ.
- 9. Explain law of demand and its importance. ಬೇಡಿಕೆ ನಿಯಮವನ್ನು ವಿವರಿಸಿ, ನಿಯಮದ ಮಹತ್ವ ತಿಳಿಸಿ.
- Explain types of price elasticity of demand.
 ಬೆಲೆ ಬೇಡಿಕೆ ಸ್ಥಿತಿಸ್ಥಾಪಕತ್ವದ ಪ್ರಕಾರಗಳನ್ನು ವಿವರಿಸಿ.
- Explain properities of Iso-Quant Curve.
 ಸಮ ಉತ್ಪನ್ನ ರೇಖೆಯ ಲಕ್ಷಣಗಳನ್ನು ವಿವರಿಸಿ.
- 12. Explain features of perfect competition. ಪರಿಷೂರ್ಣ ಸ್ಪರ್ಧಾತ್ಮಕ ಮಾರುಕಟ್ಟೆಯ ಲಕ್ಷಣಗಳನ್ನು ವಿವರಿಸಿ.

SECTION - C/ವಿಭಾಗ - ಸಿ

Answer any three of the following questions. ಕೆಳಗಿನ ಯಾವುದಾದರೂ ಮೂರು ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಗಳಿಗೆ ಉತ್ತರಿಸಿ. 3x15=45

- 13. Explain nature and scope of Business Economics. ವ್ಯವಹಾರಿಕ ಅರ್ಥಶಾಸ್ತ್ರದ ಸ್ವರೂಪ ಮತ್ತು ವ್ಯಾಪ್ತಿಯನ್ನು ವಿವರಿಸಿ.
- 14. Explain characteristics of an Indifference Curve. ಉಪೇಕ್ಷಿತ ರೇಖೆಯ ಲಕ್ಷಣಗಳನ್ನು ವಿವರಿಸಿ.

- 15. Critically evaluate law of Diminishing Marginal Utility. ಇಳಿಮುಖದ ಸೀಮಾಂತ ತುಷ್ಠಿಗುಣದ ನಿಯಮವನ್ನು ವಿಮರ್ಶಿಸಿ.
- 16. Explain price and output determination under Monopolistic Competition.
 ಸ್ವಾಮ್ಯಯುತ ಪೈಪೊಟೆ ಮಾರುಕಟ್ಟೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಉತ್ಪನ್ನ ಮತ್ತು ಬೆಲೆ ನಿರ್ಧಾರದ ವಿಧಾನವನ್ನು ವಿವರಿಸಿ.
- 17. Calculate the demand forecasting for Sony T.V. next five years.
 Sony T.V. Manufacturing Company's sale's record showed it sales as follows:

Year	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Sales (in Crores)	50	60	50	70	80

ಸೋನಿ ಟಿ.ವಿ. ಉತ್ಪಾದನಾ ಕಂಪನಿಯ ಮುಂದಿನ ಐದು ವರ್ಷಗಳ ಬೇಡಿಕೆಯ ಮುನ್ಸೂಚನೆಯನ್ನು ಲೆಕ್ಕಿಸಿ. ಸೋನಿ ಟಿ.ವಿ. ಉತ್ಪಾದನಾ ಕಂಪನಿಯ ಮಾರಾಟದ ದಾಖಲೆ ಈ ಕೆಳಗಿನಂತಿದೆ :

ವರ್ಷ	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ಮಾರಾಟ (ಕೋಟಿಗಳಲ್ಲಿ)	50	60	50	70	80



No. of Printed Pages: 2

I Semester B.Com. Degree Examination, April/May - 2021 COMMERCE (VOCATIONAL) T.P.P. 10679

5.1 - Indian Taxation System - (T.P.P) (2016-17) (CBCS)

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 70

Instruction: Answer all sections according to Internal choice.

SECTION - A

Answer any five of the following:

5x2=10

- 1. What is previous year?
- 2. What is Interest tax?
- 3. What is UTGST?
- 4. What is gift tax?
- State any two features of direct taxes.
- 6. Who has to pay the Road tax?
- 7. Who is a Donor?

SECTION - B

Answer any three of the following:

3x5 = 15

- 8. What is custom duty? What are the objectives of custom duties?
- Define the meaning of CGST. Which of the taxes are not subsumed under CGST?Explain briefly.
- 10. Define GST. What are the demerits of GST?
- 11. What is the difference between Toll Tax and Road Tax?
- 12. Write short notes on "Professional Tax".

SECTION - C

Answer any three of the following:

3x15=45

- 13. How the revenues are distributed between center and state government?
- 14. Write the different types of custom duties.
- 15. Explain canon's of taxation.
- 16. Explain the history of Income-Tax in India.
- 17. Write short notes on any two of the following:
 - (a) Wealth tax.
 - (b) UTGST.
 - (c) Mechanism of GST.
 - (d) Tax on Land and Building.

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No. of Printed Pages: 3

THE MEANINE

I Semester B.Com. Degree Examination, April/May - 2021 COMMERCE (VOCATIONAL) (T.P.P.)

1.6 : State Goods and Service Tax (SGST-I) (2017-18)

(New)

10671

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 70

Instruction: Attempt all sections according to internal choice.

SECTION - A

5×2=10

Answer any five of the following.

- Define Services.
- 2. What is Output?
- 3. What is Voluntary Registration?
- 4. What is non-resident taxable person?
- Give the meaning of "Returns" under GST Act.
- State any four features of SGST.
- 7. What is Tax Invoice?

SECTION - B

Answer any three of the following.

3x5=15

- 8. Define SGST. Explain the features of SGST.
- What is Supply? What is the difference between composite supply and mixed supply? Discuss with examples.
- Determine the time of supply of goods on each of the following Independent Cases, under normal supply.

SI. No.	Date of removal of Goods	Date of Issue of Invoice	Receipts of Goods	Date of Receipts of Payment
1	7-03-2020	8-03-2020	9-03-2020	21-04-2020
2	10-03-2020	8-03-2020	11-03-2020	28-03-2020
3	8-02-2020	8-01-2020	10-01-2020	01-01-2020

Note: Working note is the part of your answer.

- 11. Mr. Vijayakumar is a manufacturer of soaps and detergent. He sold 1000 cartoon boxes of soaps to wholeseller at his premises in the same state for ₹ 4,00,000 and incurs ₹ 20,000 as packing charges, Transportation charges ₹ 5,000 and Insurance charges ₹ 2,000. Calculate the value of taxable supply and GST payable. If the applicable rate of CGST is 9% and SGST is 9%.
- 12. Suhari Ltd. purchased raw materials in Mysore. He sold the goods to Haveri for ₹ 4,55,000. He met the following expenses for purchasing the goods.

Goods purchased for ₹ 2,25,000

Manufacturing expenses ₹ 15,000

Furniture purchased for office use ₹ 22,000

Legal fees paid ₹ 10,000

Storage cost ₹ 18,000

Transportation cost ₹ 12,000

Wages ₹ 16,000

If CGST is 12% and SGST is 12% calculate net GST payable.

SECTION - C

Answer any three of the following.

3x15=45

- 13. What is Compulsory Registration? Explain the process of Registration.
- 14. Write short notes on any two of the following:
 - (a) Retention of Books of Account
 - (b) Aggregate turnover
 - (c) Final return
- 15. Mr. Kamlnab is a dealer in Raichur entered into a contract with a supplier in Bidar to deliver Air Conditioner (A.C.) along with accessories. From the following information ascertain the total amount of GST payable under the GST Act 2017.

1.	Cost of conditioner (Excluding GST)	30,00,000
2.	Warranty charges	76,000
3.	Transportation charges (charged separately in Invoice)	24,000
4.	Installation charges (charged separately in Invoice)	1,75,000
5.	Insurance charges (charged separately in Invoice)	30,000
6.	Loading and Handling charges (charged separately in Invoice)	20,000

Other information:

- 10% cash discount on A.C. was allowed as per the terms of contract price since full payment was received before dispatch of A.C.
- GST Rate is 28%.



 Madhuri Company Ltd. provides the following information for the month of June - 2020. Calculate Input tax credit available.

Sl. No.	Inward Supply	GST Paid
1.	Quality Control Services	30,000
2.	Market Research Services	20,000
3.	Beauty treatment for female employees	24,000
4.	Travel benefits extended to employees on vacation	36,000
5.	Health and fitness facilities to employees	40,000
6.	Sales promotion services to sale of machine	48,000
7.	Testing services availed for part of machine	28,000
8.	Accounting and audit services by cost Accountant Ramesh & Co.	30,000
9.	Health and Insurance Services for employees	60,000
10.	Routine maintenance of manufactured machine	72,000
11.	Outdoor catering from Mr. Sohan	40,000
12.	Repairs Service for Office Building	48,000
13.	Hotel accommodation and convince facilities to employees on	80,000
	vacation	

17. From the following information complete the value of GST payable for the year 2020. If the rate of CGST and SGST is at 6% each.

SI. No.	Particulars	Amount
1.	Sales provided by foreign diplomatic mission	5,00,000
2.	Aerial advertising	2,00,000
3.	Service by way of private tutions	1,30,000
4.	Speed post services	5,000
5.	House given on rent for residential purposes	4,00,000
6.	Value of services rendered to friends	70,000
7.	Services rendered to UNO	3,00,000
8.	Certification for exchange control purpose	1,00,000
9.	Secretarial auditing	30,000
10.	Fees to Act as a liquidator	1,50,000
11.	Services rendered within territorial waters	5,00,000
12.	For services rendered in Burma	2,00,000





BILLINIE B

I Semester B.Com. Degree Examination, April/May - 2021

COMPUTER SCIENCE

10281

1.6 : Programming in "C" (Computers) (NEW) (CBCS)

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 70

SECTION - A

Answer any five questions. Each question carries two marks.

2x5 = 10

- (a) Name any two keywords in C.
 - (b) Define identifier.
 - (c) Write the syntax of variable declaration.
 - (d) Evaluate $X = 6 + ((8\%3 1 + 5)^2)$.
 - (e) Which is pre-tested loop in C?
 - (f) Define string.
 - (g) What are global variables?

SECTION - B

Answer any four questions. Each question carries five marks.

4x5 = 20

- 2. What is data type? Write the different types of it.
- Write a C program to find area of triangle.
- Explain arithmetical operators with suitable examples.
- With example write the syntax of scanf() and printf() functions.
- Explain if-else statement with example.
- What is an array? Write the different types of arrays.

SECTION - C

Answer any four questions. Each question carries ten marks.

4x10=40

- 8. What is expression? Explain the various types of expressions.
- 9. Write a C program to find largest of three numbers.
- 10. Explain switch statement with example.
- 11. With example explain do-while statement in C.
- 12. Explain any five string functions with example.
- 13. Explain the working of function with argument and return value.

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No. of Printed Pages: 2

THE HALLEN

I Semester B.Com. Degree Examination, April/May - 2021 COMPUTER SCIENCE (VOCATIONAL) 10260

1.5 : Introduction to Computers (CBCS) (New)

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 70

SECTION - A

Answer any FIVE from the following.

5x2=10

- 1. (a) Who is Father of Computer?
 - (b) Name the types of Software.
 - (c) What is Algorithm?
 - (d) Expand RAM, ROM.
 - (e) Write the shortcut key for Copy, Paste.
 - (f) What is MS Word?
 - (g) What is Slide?

SECTION - B

Answer any FOUR from the following.

4x5 = 20

- 2. Draw a neat Block diagram of Computer.
- 3. Write the difference between Interpreter and Compiler.
- 4. Draw a flowchart to find addition of two numbers.
- What is Folder? Write the procedure for creating Folder.
- Write about Find and Replace in MS Word.
- Write the types of views in MS Power Point.

SECTION * C

Answer any FOUR from the following.

4×10=40

- 8. Explain any three generations of Computers.
- 9. What are types of Printers ? Explain.
- 10. What are symbols used in Flowchart ? Explain with an example,
- 11. What is Bullets and Numbering ? Write its procedure.
- 12. What is Mail Merge? How do you merge the document?
- 13. Explain types of MS Power Point Views.

- 0 O o -

I Semester B.A./B.Com./B.Sc./B.B.M./B.B.A./B.C.A./B.S.W./All Degree Examination, April/May - 2021

POLITICAL SCIENCE

23885

Indian Constitution (CBCS - New)

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 70

Instructions:

(1) Answer any ten questions from Section - A.

ಸೂಚನೆಗಳು : ವಿಭಾಗ – ಎ ಯಿಂದ ಯಾವುದಾದರೂ ಹತ್ತು ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಗಳಿಗೆ ಉತ್ತರಿಸಿರಿ.

(2) Answer any two questions from Section - B. ವಿಭಾಗ – ಬಿ ಯಿಂದ ಯಾವುದಾದರೂ ಎರಡು ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಗಳಿಗೆ ಉತ್ತರಿಸಿರಿ.

(3) Answer any two questions from Section - C. ವಿಭಾಗ – ಸಿ ಯಿಂದ ಯಾವುದಾದರೂ ಎರಡು ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಗಳಿಗೆ ಉತ್ತರಿಸಿರಿ.

SECTION - A / ವಿಭಾಗ - ಎ

Answer any ten questions in two or three sentences each. ಕೆಳಗಿನ ಯಾವುದಾದರೂ ಹತ್ತು ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಗಳಿಗೆ ಎರಡು ಅಥವಾ ಮೂರು ವಾಕ್ಯಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಉತ್ತರಿಸಿರಿ. 10x2=20

1. Who was the Chairman of Drafting Committee ? ಕರಡು ಸಮಿತಿಯ ಅಧ್ಯಕ್ಷರು ಯಾರು ?

2. What is Democracy ? ಪ್ರಜಾಪ್ರಭುತ್ವ ಎಂದರೇನು ?

. What is Constitution ?

3.

ಸಂವಿಧಾನ ಎಂದರೇನು ?

- What is Preamble?
 ಮೂರ್ವ ಪೀಠಿಕೆ ಎಂದರೇನು?
- 5. What is Secular State ? ಜಾತ್ಯಾತೀತ ರಾಷ್ಟ್ರ ಎಂದರೇನು ?
- 6. What is Judicial Review ? ನ್ಯಾಯಿಕ ವಿಮರ್ಶೆ ಎಂದರೇನು ?
- 7. What is Single Citizenship ? ಏಕ ಪೌರತ್ವ ಎಂದರೇನು ?
- 8. Name the two houses of the Indian Parliament. ಭಾರತದ ಸಂಸತ್ತಿನ ಎರಡು ಸದನಗಳ ಹೆಸರನ್ನು ತಿಳಿಸಿ.
- 9. What are the qualifications to become the member of legislative assembly ? ವಿಧಾನಸಭೆಯ ಸದಸ್ಯರಾಗಲು ಇರಬೇಕಾದ ಅರ್ಹತೆಗಳನ್ನು ತಿಳಿಸಿರಿ.
- 10. What is unicameral legislative system ? ಏಕಸದನ ಶಾಸಕಾಂಗ ಪದ್ಧತಿ ಎಂದರೇನು ?
- Mention any two fundamental duties of citizens.
 ನಾಗರಿಕರ ಯಾವುದಾದರೂ ಎರಡು ಮೂಲಭೂತ ಕರ್ತವ್ಯಗಳನ್ನು ತಿಳಿಸಿರಿ.
- 12. Write about Article 17th of the Constitution of India. ಭಾರತ ಸಂವಿಧಾನದ 17ನೇ ವಿಧಿಯ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ಬರೆಯಿರಿ.

SECTION - B / AUTH - D

Answer any two of the following in medium size answers. ಕೆಳಗಿನ ಯಾವುದಾದರೂ ಎರಡಕ್ಕೆ ಮಧ್ಯಮ ಗಾತ್ರದಲ್ಲಿ ಉತ್ತರಿಸಿ. 2x10=20

- 13. Explain the Preamble of the Indian Constitution. ಭಾರತದ ಸಂವಿಧಾನದ ಪ್ರಸ್ತಾವನೆಯನ್ನು ವಿವರಿಸಿರಿ.
- 14. Write about the composition, powers and functions of legislative council. ವಿಧಾನ ಪರಿಷತ್ತಿನ ರಚನೆ, ಅಧಿಕಾರ ಮತ್ತು ಕಾರ್ಯಗಳ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ಬರೆಯಿರಿ.
- Explain the powers and functions of Chief Minister.
 ಮುಖ್ಯಮಂತ್ರಿಯವರ ಅಧಿಕಾರ ಮತ್ತು ಕಾರ್ಯಗಳನ್ನು ವಿವರಿಸಿರಿ.
- 16. Explain the composition, powers and functions of the High Court. ಉಚ್ಚ ನ್ಯಾಯಾಲಯದ ರಚನೆ, ಅಧಿಕಾರ ಮತ್ತು ಕಾರ್ಯಗಳನ್ನು ವಿವರಿಸಿರಿ.

SECTION - C/ವಿಭಾಗ - ಸಿ

Answer any two questions. ಕೆಳಗಿನ ಯಾವುದಾದರೂ ಎರಡು ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಗಳಿಗೆ ಉತ್ತರಿಸಿ. 2x15=30

- Describe the salient features of Indian Constitution.
 ಭಾರತದ ಸಂವಿಧಾನದ ಪ್ರಮುಖ ಲಕ್ಷಣಗಳನ್ನು ವಿವರಿಸಿರಿ.
- 18. Explain the composition, powers and functions of Lok Sabha. ಲೋಕಸಭೆಯ ರಚನೆ, ಅಧಿಕಾರ ಮತ್ತು ಕಾರ್ಯಗಳನ್ನು ವಿವರಿಸಿರಿ.
- 19. Discuss the acquisition and termination of citizenship. ಪೌರತ್ವವನ್ನು ಪಡೆಯುವ ಮತ್ತು ಕಳೆದುಕೊಳ್ಳುವ ವಿಧಾನಗಳನ್ನು ವಿವರಿಸಿರಿ.
- Explain the powers and functions of President of India.
 ಭಾರತದ ರಾಷ್ಟ್ರಪತಿಗಳ ಅಧಿಕಾರ ಮತ್ತು ಕಾರ್ಯಗಳನ್ನು ವಿವರಿಸಿರಿ.

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